Schofield & Sims

Mental Arithmetic 5 Answers

A | Answer

1. $700\,000 + \boxed{} + 2000 + 50 = 712\,050$ — 10 000
2. $8.5 - 7.05 =$ — 1.45
3. $2\frac{3}{4} \times 100 =$ — 275
4. $98° + 134° + \boxed{}° = 360°$ — 128°
5. $£\boxed{} \times 4 = £15.24$ — £3.81
6. $3.079 + \boxed{}$ thousandths $= 4$ — 921 thousandths
7. $(£1.08 \times 10) + (£0.07 \times 6) =$ — £11.22
8. $\frac{78}{x} = 3$. Find the value of x. — 26
9. $34.86 = 10 \times$ — 3.486
10. $\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{1}{2} =$ — $\frac{2}{5}$
11. $1160g \times 5 = \boxed{}$ kg — 5.8kg
12. From 06.12.12 to 18.01.13 inclusive $= \boxed{}$ days — 44d

B | Answer

1. Write 10 532 thousandths as a decimal. — 10.532
2. How much less than 10 tonnes is 9t 470kg? — 530kg
3. 55 miles ≈ ___ km — 88km
4. Find in °C the difference between
   a 6°C and –3°C — a 9°C
   b –5°C and 4°C. — b 9°C
5. Divide 117 by 8. Write the answer as a mixed number. — $14\frac{5}{8}$
6. Find the total of $(4 \times 16 \times 0)$ and $(4 \times 16 \times 1)$. — 64
7. How much is 5% of £250? — £12.50
8. The area of a rectangle is 1m². The breadth is 50cm. Find the length in metres. — 2m
9. 10 plums cost £2.70. Find the cost of three. — 81p
10. Write 12kg of 80kg
    a as a fraction in its simplest form. — a $\frac{3}{20}$
    b as a percentage. — b 15%
11. How many kilometres and metres are equal to 0.75 of 6km? — 4km 500m
12. Find in kilograms the mean mass.

| 2.1kg | 0.75kg | 2.25kg | 4.9kg |

— 2.5kg

C | Answer

1. ABCD is a quadrilateral. Find ∠ABC. — 69°

2. How many 40cm lengths can be cut from a 10m roll of tape? — 25

3. Using a scale of 1mm to 0.5m, what length of line would represent 3m? — 6mm

4. The correct time is 12.05 a.m.
   Y 18min fast
   Z 21min slow
   How many minutes fast or slow is each of the 24-hour clocks?

5. 600 sheets of paper are used from five packs each holding 480 sheets. How many sheets are left? — 1800

6. The diagram is a plan of a field. Find the area of the field in m². — 30 000m²

7. $P = \{7, x, y, 17, z, 23\}$
   P = the set of prime numbers between 6 and 24. Find the value of x, y and z.
   x 11
   y 13
   z 19

8. There are 65l of diesel in a tractor tank. If the fuel is used at the rate of 15l per hour, for how many hours and minutes can the tractor be used? — 4h 20min

9. The area of the two given rectangles is 24cm². Find the length and breadth of two other rectangles X and Y each of which has an area of 24cm² and whose sides are whole centimetres.

length	24cm	12cm
breadth	1cm	2cm

X 6cm 4cm
Y 8cm 3cm

10. A roll of material 2.5m long is cut into three equal pieces. Find to the nearest centimetre the length of one piece. — 83cm

11. The cylinder holds 2l.
    a How many millilitres of water are there in the cylinder? — a 1200ml
    b How many more millilitres are required to fill it? — b 800ml

12. Find the change from £10 after spending £2.46, £3.77 and £1.54. — £2.23

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A | Answer

1. ___ miles ≈ 56km· — 35 miles
2. $100 \times \boxed{} = 59$ — 0.59
3. $\frac{£48}{100} = \boxed{}$ p — 48p
4. $2\frac{5}{8} + \frac{3}{10} + 1\frac{3}{8} =$ — $4\frac{3}{10}$
5. $9kg = 7.355kg + \boxed{}$ kg — 1.645kg
6. $0.04 + 0.7 + 0.009 = \boxed{}$ thousandths — 749 thousandths
7. $£0.09 \times 12 =$ — £1.08
8. a 7% of £13.00 = — a 91p
   b 19% of £8.00 = — b £1.52
9. $557ml \times 6 = \boxed{}$ l — 3.342l
10. $\frac{1kg\ 350g \times 2}{10} = \boxed{}$ g — 270g
11. $£5.00 - (£2.46 + £1.59) = \boxed{}$ p — 95p
12. $\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{3} =$ — $\frac{2}{5}$

B | Answer

1. 30 cookies cost £2.40. Find the cost of one. — 8p
2. 53.057 How many times smaller is the 5 marked y than the 5 marked x? — 1000
3. From the sum of £4.65 and £3.35 subtract £5.50. — £2.50
4. Find the difference in centimetres between 153mm and 6.6cm. — 8.7cm
5. Approximate
   a 15cm 7mm to the nearest 0.5cm. — a 15.5cm
   b 9kg 75g to the nearest 0.5kg. — b 9kg
6. Find the product of $1\frac{2}{3}$ and 30. — 50
7. In how many years will the interest on £100 at 6% amount to £12? — 2
8. Find the difference between (17×10) and (1.7×10). — 153
9. Write $\frac{21}{50}$ as a decimal fraction. — 0.42
10. The area of a carpet is 58.5m². The length is 9m. Find the width. — 6.5m
11. 20l of lemonade is poured in equal amounts into 50 bottles. How many millilitres are there in each bottle? — 400ml
12. An aircraft travels 180km in 15min. Find its speed in kilometres per hour. — 720km/h

C | Answer

1. Ryan spent £1.40 which was $\frac{5}{6}$ of his money. How much had he at first? — £1.68

2. A family of four drink 2.5l milk every day. What is the average amount in millilitres for each person? — 625ml

3. Meena's salary is £795.63 a month. Round this amount to the nearest £10 and then find her approximate annual salary. — £9600

4. Mary Brown was born in 1883 and died in 1967. How old was she when she died? — 84

5. The circumference of the circle measures 31.4cm. Its radius is 5cm. Find the perimeter of the semicircle. — 25.7cm

6. A meal at a restaurant cost £40.00. A customer paid a tip of 8%. How much was the tip? — £3.20

7. Sweets cost 6p for 10. How many sweets can be bought for £1.14? — 190

8.

W	X	Y
78°	60°	40°
	71°	90°
51°		

Two of the angles in each of the triangles W, X and Y are given. Find the third angle in each triangle.
W 51°
X 49°
Y 50°

9. The chart shows the distances travelled by a motorist in 3 hours. Find his average speed in kilometres per hour. — 90km/h

09:00–10:00	10:00–11:00	11:00–12:00
85km	110km	75km

10. The scale of a map is 1:10 000. What distance in metres is represented on the map by
    a 1mm   b 3.5cm? — a 10m   b 350m

11. The shape is divided into a rectangle and a triangle. Find the area of
    a the triangle — a 12.5cm²
    b the whole shape. — b 62.5cm²

12. The volume of the cuboid is 175cm³. Find its length. — 7cm

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